

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**INDEPENDENT PRODUCTION FUND**

**December 31, 2022**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

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To the Directors of the  
**Independent Production Fund**

### **Opinion**

We have audited financial statements of Independent Production Fund, which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2022, and the statements of operations, statement of changes in net assets and cash flow statement for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Independent Production Fund as at December 31, 2022, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the organization in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### **Responsibilities Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the organization's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the organization or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the organization's financial reporting process.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the organization's ability to continue as going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the organization to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represents the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



Toronto, Ontario  
March 24, 2023

Chartered Professional Accountants  
Licensed Public Accountants

**Independent Production Fund**  
**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

December 31	2022	2021
	\$	\$
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>OPERATING FUND</b>		
Cash	167,548	341,452
Accrued investment income receivable	88,670	73,665
Miscellaneous receivables	61,072	44,811
Other receivables		
Creative BC	5,000	10,000
Producer bonds receivable	100,000	100,000
Prepaid expenses	2,830	4,839
Investments, at fair value	<u>13,929,715</u>	<u>22,066,694</u>
	14,354,835	22,641,461
<b>RESTRICTED FUND</b>		
Investments, at fair value	<u>21,200,000</u>	<u>21,200,000</u>
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>35,554,835</b>	<b>43,841,461</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>		
<b>OPERATING FUND</b>		
Accounts payable - [note 4]		
Creative BC		10,000
Accrued liabilities	31,768	56,719
Fund balance [note 3]	<u>14,323,067</u>	<u>22,574,742</u>
	14,354,835	22,641,461
<b>(COMMITMENTS - SEE NOTE 5)</b>		
<b>RESTRICTED FUND</b>		
Fund balance [note 3]	<u>21,200,000</u>	<u>21,200,000</u>
<b>Total liabilities and fund balances</b>	<b>35,554,835</b>	<b>43,841,461</b>

*see accompanying notes*

Approved by the Board:

Director

Director

**Independent Production Fund**  
**STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS**

Year ended December 31	2022	2021
	\$	\$
<b>OPERATING FUND</b>		
<b>Revenue</b>		
Investment	1,556,042	3,389,512
IPF Recoupments	145,593	162,340
Cogeco Recoupments	93,697	123,299
Cogeco Connexion Contribution	1,482,763	1,694,187
Creative BC [note 4]	<u>-</u>	<u>10,000</u>
	<u>3,278,095</u>	<u>5,379,338</u>
<b>Expenses</b>		
Administrative	74,138	84,709
Restricted Fund Program expenses	415,655	314,828
Governance and other expenses	38,233	54,403
Investment management	<u>184,932</u>	<u>207,273</u>
	<u>712,958</u>	<u>661,213</u>
Earnings from operations before funding distributions	<u>2,565,137</u>	<u>4,718,125</u>
<b>Funding distributions by</b>		
Independent Production Fund [note 5]	3,791,293	4,313,397
Creative BC	<u>-</u>	<u>10,000</u>
	<u>3,791,293</u>	<u>4,323,397</u>
Earnings (loss) from operations for the year	(1,226,156)	394,728
Unrealized gain (loss) on investments	(7,025,519)	2,059,179
Increase (decrease) in net assets from operations for the year	<u>(8,251,675)</u>	<u>2,453,907</u>

*see accompanying notes*

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**Independent Production Fund**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS**

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Year ended December 31	2022	2021
	\$	\$
<b>OPERATING FUND</b>		
<b>Balance, beginning of year</b>	<b>22,574,742</b>	<b>20,120,835</b>
Increase (decrease) in net assets from operations for the year	<b>(8,251,675)</b>	<b>2,453,907</b>
<b>Balance, end of year</b>	<b>14,323,067</b>	<b>22,574,742</b>
<b>RESTRICTED FUND</b>		
<b>Balance, beginning of year and end of year</b>	<b>21,200,000</b>	<b>21,200,000</b>

*see accompanying notes*

**Independent Production Fund**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

Year ended December 31	2022	2021
	\$	\$
<b>OPERATING FUND</b>		
<b>Operating Activities</b>		
Cash received from investments, recoupment of funding distributions and other funds	3,278,095	5,379,338
Cash paid to suppliers	(767,167)	(666,785)
Cash paid for funding distributions	<u>(3,791,293)</u>	<u>(4,323,397)</u>
Cash provided by (used in) operating activities	<u>(1,280,365)</u>	<u>389,156</u>
<b>Investing Activities</b>		
Proceeds on sale of investments	5,289,673	3,060,026
Purchase of investments	<u>(4,183,212)</u>	<u>(3,389,108)</u>
Cash provided by (used in) investing activities	<u>1,106,461</u>	<u>(329,082)</u>
<b>Increase (decrease) in cash during the year</b>	<b>(173,904)</b>	<b>60,074</b>
<b>Cash, beginning of year</b>	<b>341,452</b>	<b>281,378</b>
<b>Cash, end of year</b>	<b>167,548</b>	<b>341,452</b>

*see accompanying notes*

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**Independent Production Fund**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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December 31, 2022

**1. NATURE OF ORGANIZATION**

The Independent Production Fund [the "Foundation"] was incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Canada on July 12, 1989.

The Foundation extends financial assistance to independent production companies for the development and production of Canadian web series, television drama series (including children's series) and other online content. The Foundation also provides financing for professional development grants to organizations and associations. The Foundation receives contributions from Cogeco Connexion which it uses to finance the production of dramatic television series.

The Foundation is a registered charity under the Income Tax Act (Canada) and is classified as a private foundation. While registered, the Foundation may issue tax-deductible receipts to donors.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles for not-for-profit organizations and include the following significant accounting policies.

**Financial statement preparation**

The financial statements have been prepared on a restricted fund basis. The fund balances are described as follows:

**A. Operating Fund**

All operations of the Foundation are included in the Operating Fund and include investment income, operating and administrative expenses, funding distributions and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments.

**B. Restricted Fund**

The Restricted Fund is restricted in perpetuity under the terms of the agreement at the time the Foundation was incorporated. Income earned on the Restricted Fund is the property of the Operating Fund and consequently, is included in the Operating Fund. Accordingly, Statements of Operations and Cash Flows for the Restricted Fund are not provided.

**Measurement Uncertainty**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Such estimates include the amount of sales tax to be recovered in other receivables and the ultimate realization of the fair value of the investments. Actual results could differ from the estimates.



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**Independent Production Fund**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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December 31, 2022

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**Cash**

Cash is defined as cash in bank less outstanding cheques.

**Investments - Operating Fund and Restricted Fund**

Investment transactions are recorded on the settlement date and the investments are recorded at fair value. The investments are comprised of Canadian equity pooled funds and fixed income securities including Canadian treasury bills, bonds, debentures and notes.

**Valuation**

The fair value of investments as at the financial reporting period end is determined as follows:

- a) Securities listed upon a recognized public stock exchange are valued at their bid prices for investments owned.
- b) Short-term notes, treasury bills and bonds are valued at the average bid quotations from recognized investment dealers.

**Transaction costs**

Transaction costs are incremental costs other than portfolio fees that are directly attributable to the acquisition, issue or disposal of an investment, which include fees and commission paid to agents, advisors, brokers and dealers, levies by regulatory agencies and securities exchanges, and transfer taxes and duties. The Foundation does not incur such transaction costs.

In the Statement of Cash Flows, for the Operating Fund, the proceeds on sale of investments and the purchase of investments have been shown net of short-term investment transactions consisting of bank term-deposits, Canadian treasury bills and Government of Canada bonds with maturities under 365 days.

**Revenue recognition - Operating Fund and Restricted Fund**

The Foundation uses accrual accounting whereby interest revenue is recognized as earned, dividend revenue is recognized as received and realized gains and losses on investment transactions are recognized on the settlement date. Contribution revenue from Cogeco Connexion is recognized based on the monthly commitments.

Realized and unrealized gains and losses from investment transactions are calculated on an average cost basis.

As part of the financing agreements entered into with independent production companies, the Foundation may receive recoupments from completed and broadcast productions. Such recoupments, which depend on the ultimate profitability of a production, are recognized as revenue when received.

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**Independent Production Fund**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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December 31, 2022

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**Funding distributions - Operating Fund**

The financing agreements entered into by the Foundation with independent production companies contain specific milestones that must be achieved by the production companies in order for them to be entitled to funds. The Foundation recognizes, as funding distribution expense in the Statement of Operations, its obligations under those agreements when the specific milestones have been achieved. Funding commitments for projects with unachieved milestones are reflected in the commitments note to the financial statements.

**Capital Assets**

The Foundation expenses all capital assets that are not material in cost. Such capital assets would generally be office furniture and equipment and computer equipment of a replacement nature for existing capital assets. If, in any year, capital assets additions exceed the above noted limit, they would be amortized over their estimated useful life of three to five years on a straight line basis.

**3. OBJECTIVES, POLICIES AND PROCESSES FOR MANAGING CAPITAL**

The Foundation's capital is comprised of the net assets invested in unrestricted funds in the Operating Fund and externally restricted funds in the Restricted Fund.

The Foundation invests the unrestricted funds to ensure that the organization has administrative facilities suitable for management to administer its various programs on an annual basis while maintaining the investments in the Restricted Funds as required.

Management prepares operating budgets which are reviewed, approved and monitored by the Board of Directors. Investments are made based upon the estimated timing of funding requirements and material investment decisions are approved by the Board of Directors.

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**Independent Production Fund**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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December 31, 2022

**4. OTHER FUNDS**

**a) Creative BC**

In 2013, the Foundation agreed to administer contributions from Creative BC by supporting appropriate productions. The activities on account of Creative BC are:

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Funds available, beginning of year	10,000	10,000
Funds distributed to production companies	(10,000)	-
Funds available, end of year	-	10,000

**Independent Production Fund**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

December 31, 2022

**5. COMMITMENTS**

**a) Fund Distributions**

During 2022, the Foundation authorized funding for ongoing projects, excluding the Other Funds set out in note 4, that were not completed. As a result, at year-end, there existed commitments to pay certain amounts as follows:

	Commitment Outstanding*	Paid	Outstanding at year-end
	\$	\$	\$
<b>Funding authorized in 2022</b>			
Professional development	138,876	(113,076)	25,800
Web series - development and production	2,072,450	(282,450)	1,790,000
Cogeco TV	<u>1,295,000</u>	<u>(517,500)</u>	<u>777,500</u>
	3,506,326	(913,026)	2,593,300
Funding authorized in 2021 not yet paid	3,340,891	(1,843,391)	1,497,500
Funding authorized in 2020 not yet paid	1,300,689	(811,689)	489,000
Funding authorized in 2019 not yet paid	168,525	(148,525)	20,000
Funding authorized in 2018 not yet paid	130,000	(60,000)	70,000
Funding authorized in 2017 not yet paid	14,662	(14,662)	-
	<u>8,461,093</u>	<u>(3,791,293)</u>	<u>4,669,800</u>

\*Commitment Outstanding represents outstanding commitments carried-forward from the previous year, and any adjustments to project commitments made in the current year.

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**Independent Production Fund**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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December 31, 2022

**5. COMMITMENTS (continued)**

**b) Lease Commitments**

The Foundation has operating lease commitments for office facilities and equipment with annual lease payments in each of the following years of approximately:

	\$
2023	32,297
2024	32,957
Thereafter	27,459
	<hr/> 92,714 <hr/>

**6. RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

**a) Risk exposure and management**

The Foundation's investment activities expose it to a variety of financial risks, as defined in section 3856 of the CPA Canada Handbook. The Foundation's exposure to financial risks is concentrated primarily in its investment portfolio and the significant relevant risks are discussed below.

**b) Concentration of investment risk for investment portfolio**

Concentration risk arises when the Foundation invests in a limited number of individual securities or in securities within a limited number of industry sectors.

The Foundation's portfolio of investments includes a number of different individual investments and industry sectors within the broad classification of equities, fixed income bonds and debentures and pooled funds, the latter holding both Canadian and non-Canadian dollar denominated securities. The Board of Directors of the Foundation seeks to minimize the potential adverse effects of these risks by engaging an independent professional investment manager to manage the portfolio, diversifying the investment portfolio and by providing the investment manager with specific investment guidelines against which the performance of the portfolio is monitored. The Foundation's portfolio of investments are held for safekeeping by an independent trust company which provides the Foundation with a monthly report, based on the settlement date, of investment transactions by the investment manager.

The Foundation is satisfied that there is no significant exposure from loss on the realization of its investment portfolio due to the concentration of the investments in either a limited number of individual investments or in a particular industry sector.

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**Independent Production Fund**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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December 31, 2022

**6. RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)**

**c) Credit risk**

Credit risk is the risk that a counterpart to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation or commitment that it has entered into with the Foundation including the trading of securities and the collection of receivables.

All investment transactions are in securities listed on a recognised Canadian stock exchange and are executed with an approved broker. To minimize the possibility of settlement default, securities are exchanged for payment simultaneously through the facilities of a central depository and/or clearing agency.

The Foundation is satisfied that there is no significant exposure to losses from credit risk for the investment portfolio.

Other financial assets include the receivables, which represent accrued interest on bonds held in the investment portfolio and the sales tax recoverable, and accordingly, the Foundation does not have significant exposure from the collection of the receivables.

**d) Currency risk**

Currency risk arises when the fair value of financial instruments denominated in a currency other than the Canadian dollar, which is the Foundation's reporting currency, fluctuate due to changes in exchange rates.

At year-end, the Foundation's portfolio of investments includes approximately 48% (2021 - 45%) of investments denominated in foreign currencies, primarily U.S dollars, and which are converted to their Canadian dollar equivalent at the year-end exchange rate.

The Foundation is satisfied that there is no significant exposure to losses from currency risk for the investment portfolio.

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**Independent Production Fund**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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December 31, 2022

**6. RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)**

**e) Interest rate risk**

Interest rate risk arises when the fair value of interest-bearing financial instruments fluctuates due to changes in the prevailing levels of market interest rates. Cash, short-term investments, accounts receivable and accounts payable and accrued liabilities do not expose the Foundation to significant amounts of interest rate risk.

Fixed rate long-term government and corporate bonds and debentures represent 39% (2021-37%) of the portfolio of investments.

The bonds and debentures are issued by various government and corporate entities and are for different maturity dates.

The Foundation is satisfied there is no significant exposure to losses from interest rate fluctuations.

**f) Liquidity risk**

Liquidity risk arises when the Foundation encounters difficulty in meeting its financial obligations as they come due.

At the end of the year, the Foundation's portfolio of investments includes 22% (2021 - 21%) of Canadian Government Treasury bills.

The Foundation is satisfied that there is no significant exposure from liquidity risk.

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**Independent Production Fund**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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December 31, 2022

**6. RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)**

**g) Other price risk**

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk (the first two of which have been discussed in 6d and 6e above).

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuers, or other factors affecting all instruments traded in a market or market segment. All investments present a risk of loss of capital. This risk is managed through the careful selection of investments and other financial instruments within the parameters of the Foundation's investment strategy and is monitored as set out in 6a above. The Foundation does not invest in options, futures or other derivative contracts. The Foundation's most significant exposure to price risk arises from its investments in equity securities which at year-end represented 80% (2021- 77%) of the investment portfolio.

As set out in 6a above, the Foundation employs a professional investment manager and reviews the performance of the manager against specific investment criteria. The investment portfolio is represented by securities traded on a recognized stock exchange and, by its the long-term nature and diversity, does not include any material dollar amount of securities with significant terms or conditions that would materially affect the amount, timing or certainty of future cash flows.